## Golden Rules: Injection technique in children



Insulin must be deposited into healthy subcutaneous fat tissue.<sup>1</sup>

 Intradermal and intramuscular spaces, as well as scars and lipos, should be avoided.



Preferred injection sites are:1

- Abdomen: 2 adult finger's width away from umbilicus
- Upper thighs: upper 3<sup>rd</sup> anterior lateral area
- Upper buttocks and flanks: posterior lateral area
- Upper arm: middle 3<sup>rd</sup> posterior area



Avoid bony areas by 1 to 2 adult finger's width.1



Consider the type of insulin and the time of day when selecting injection sites.<sup>1</sup>



for all children and young adults regardless of age, sex, ethnicity or BMI.<sup>1</sup>



A 2-finger lifted skin fold usually prevents IM injection but is much less effective in the thigh than in the abdomen.<sup>1</sup>



**7** Lean children should use a lifted skin fold when the presumed skin surface to muscle distance is less than the needle length plus 3 mm.<sup>1</sup>



